

**Dounreay**

## Environmental Monitoring at Dounreay

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## Environmental Monitoring - Overview

- **Introduction**
  - Present and future
  - Environmental Monitoring at Dounreay
- **Environmental radioactivity**
  - Site sources and pathways
  - Background
  - Conceptual model
- **Regulatory oversight**
  - Statutory mechanisms
  - Transparency
- **Site water quality monitoring network**
- **Environmental monitoring Programme**
  - Monitoring programme
- **Environmental monitoring – dissemination**
- **Questions**

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## Dounreay Present and Future

- Legacy Radiological and Non-Radiological Hazards
- Decommissioning to remove these hazards
- Interim End State – Release Site from Regulation
- Next Use?



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## Environmental Monitoring



OBTAIN

SCRUB

EXPLORE

MODEL

INTERPRET

- Dounreay conducts sampling and analysis of the environment to understand the impact of site operations on the environment, this includes.
  - Legacy impacts e.g. particles
  - Current impacts e.g. EASR(18) authorised discharges
  - Future impacts e.g. Tc-99 baseline

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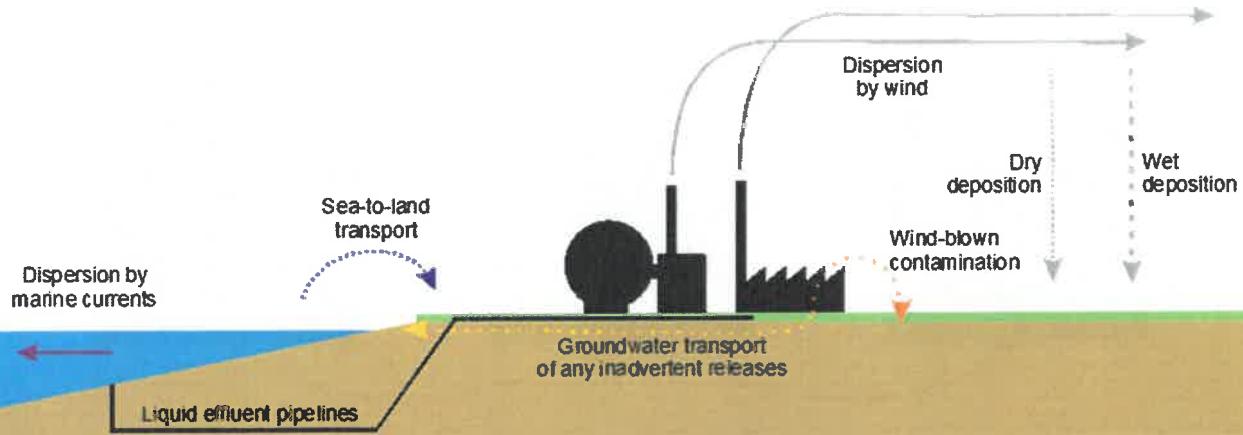
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# Environmental Radioactivity – Site Sources and Pathways



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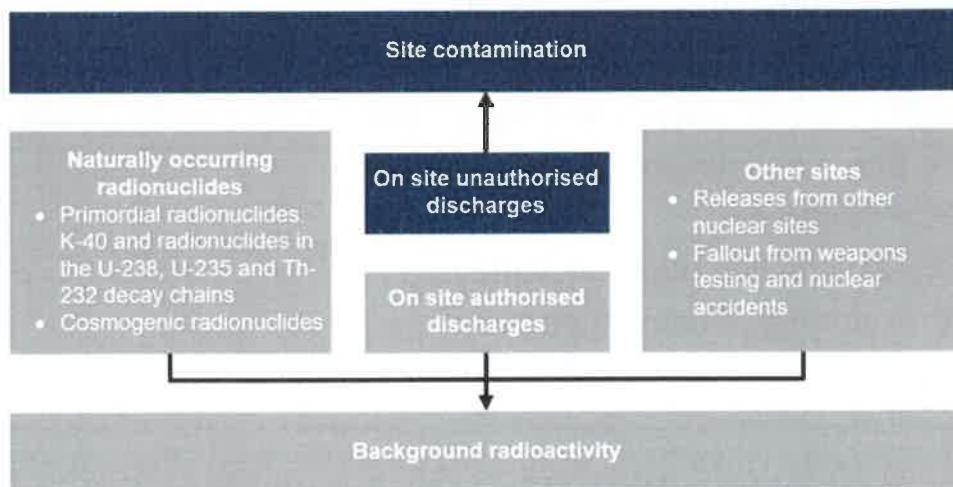
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# Environmental Radioactivity - Background



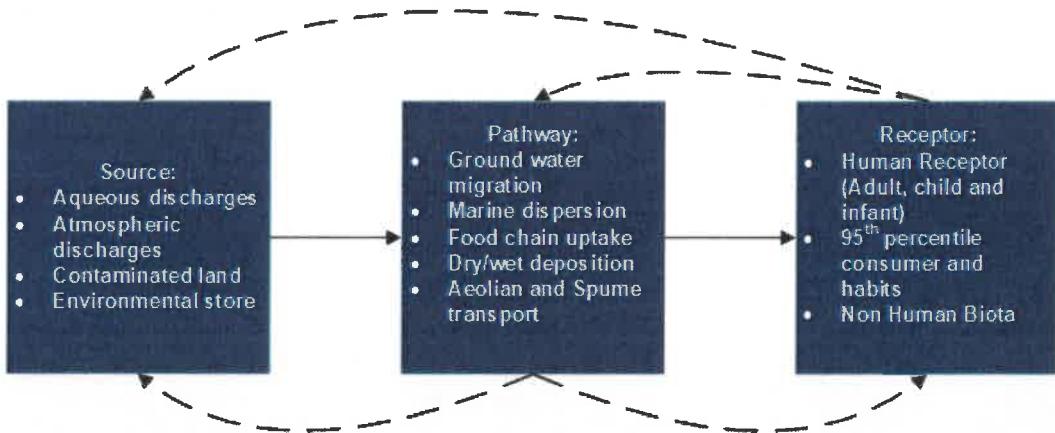
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**Environmental Radioactivity – Conceptual Model**



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**Regulatory oversight – Statutory mechanisms**

- Current Permits and Authorisation
  - EAS/P/1173600 Site – Radioactive Substances
  - EAS/P/1173599 Low Level Waste Facility – Radioactive Substances
  - WML Site - outfalls and controlled wastes
  - WML – landfill 42
  - CAR – abstraction of groundwater
  - PPC – storage of cement powders

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## Regulatory oversight – Transparency

- RIFE reports (current RIFE 27)
- Habit surveys (Latest 2018 + 2020 Covid survey)
- Site submissions to SEPA and ONR
  - Quarterly EMProg submissions to SEPA
  - Annual Beach monitoring submissions to SEPA
  - Annual Public dose submission to ONR
- Data provided to Regulators is available via online portals and subject to FOI



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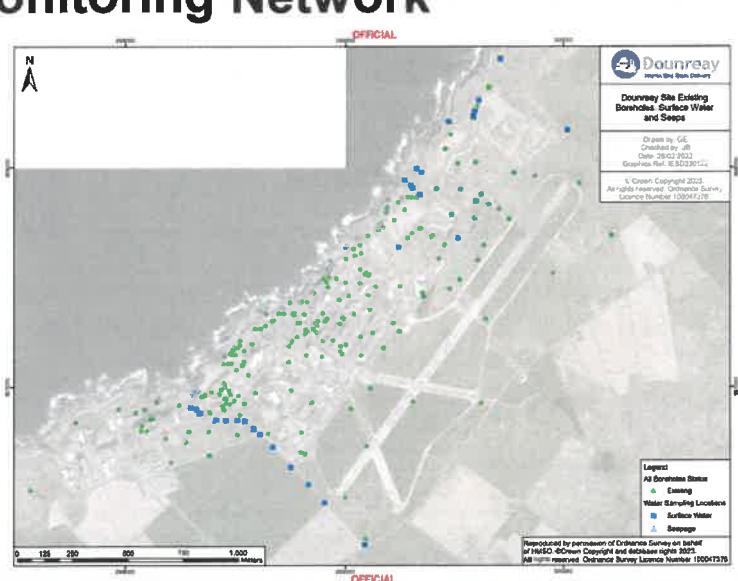
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## Site Water Quality – Monitoring Network

- Routine sampling of:
  - 198 boreholes
  - 36 surface water locations
  - 24 seep locations



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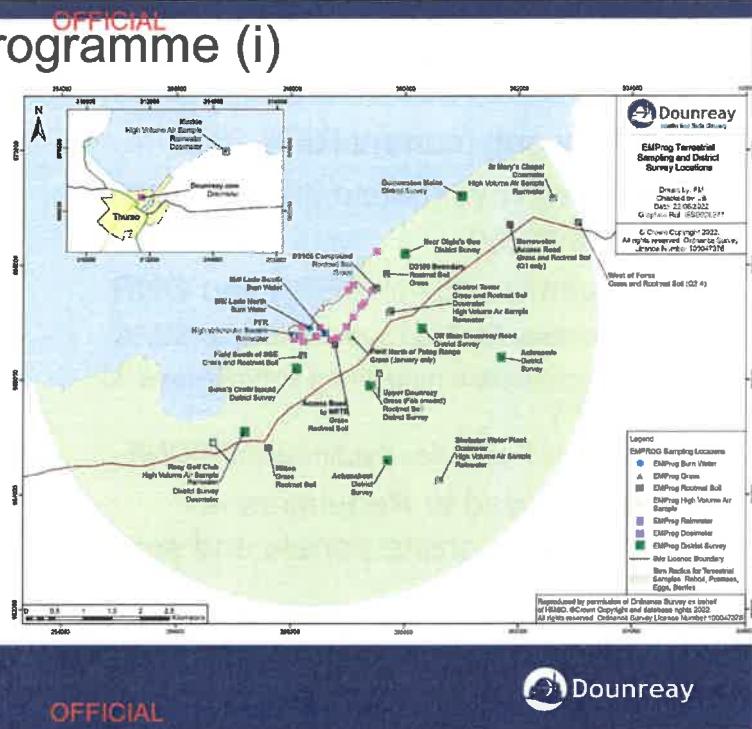
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# EMProg – Monitoring programme (i) OFFICIAL

- 5km Terrestrial zone
    - Food stuffs
    - Environmental media
    - Radiation surveys



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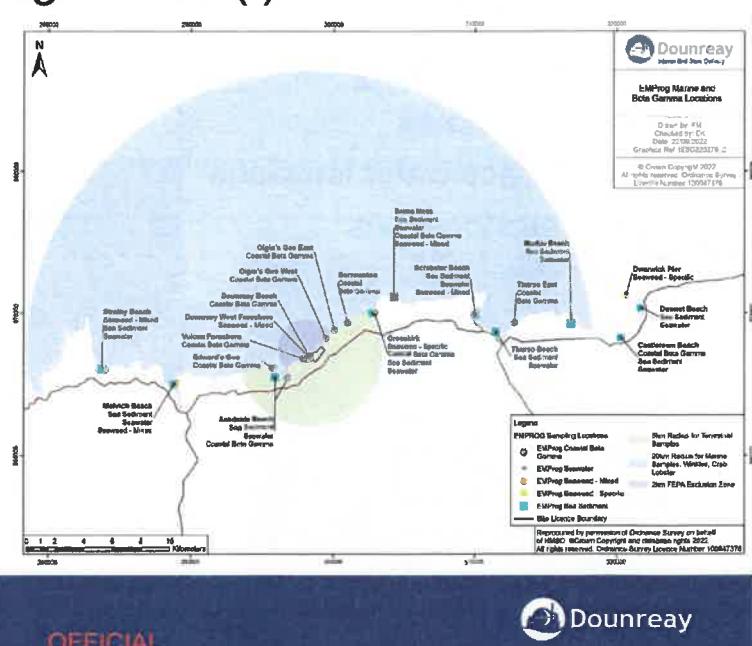
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EMProg – Monitoring programme (i) OFFICIAL

- 20km marine zone
    - Food stuffs
    - Environmental media
    - Radiation surveys



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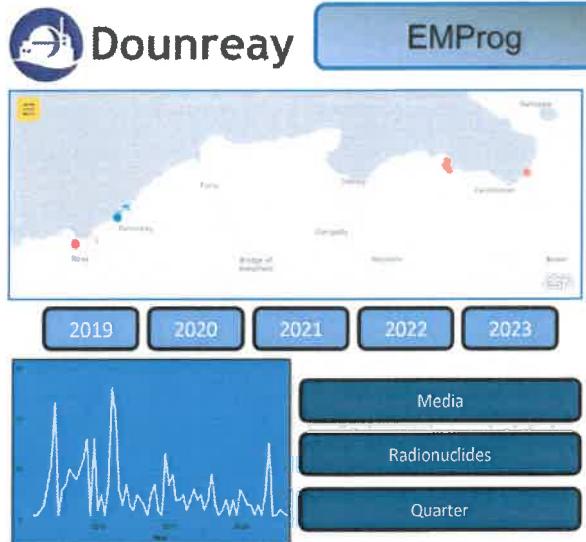
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## OFFICIAL Environmental monitoring - Dissemination

- EMProg Dashboard
  - Where and when sampling occurs within Caithness
  - Interactive web based application
  - Complementary to the RIFE reports



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Any Questions?

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